Regulations 1584 Section 100

Complete Rule Making File

OAL Approval with Approved Text Regulation 1584

Index

- 1. Form 400 and Proposed Regulation 1584
- 2. Statement of Explanation

Other Documents Relied upon

- A. Chief Counsel Memo Dated 10/29/10
- B. Approved Minutes, 11/16/10
- C. Reporters Transcript, 11/16/10

State of California Office of Administrative Law

In re:

Board of Equalization

Regulatory Action:

Title 18, California Code of Regulations

Adopt sections:

Amend sections: 1584

Repeal sections:

NOTICE OF APPROVAL OF CHANGES WITHOUT REGULATORY EFFECT

California Code of Regulations, Title 1, Section 100

OAL File No. 2010-1201-01 N

This Section 100 filing amends T18 CCR section 1584, *Membership Fees*, prescribing the application of sales and use tax to membership fees retailers charge to customers to shop at a membership club. The amendment applies the applicable five year California Consumer Price Index (CCPI) change to adjust the threshold level at which membership fees are included in taxable gross receipts of the retailer.

For:

OAL approves this change without regulatory effect as meeting the requirements of California Code of Regulations, Title 1, section 100.

RECEIVED

Date:

JAN 1 8 2011

Board Proceedings

Senior Staff Counsel

DEBRA M. CORNEZ

Assistant Chief Counsel/

Acting Director

Original: Ramon Hirsig
Copy: Richard Bennion

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

300 Capitol Mall, Suite 1250 Sacramento, CA 95814 (916) 323-6225 FAX (916) 323-6826

DEBRA M. CORNEZ
Assistant Chief Counsel/Acting Director



MEMORANDUM

TO:

Richard Bennion 💫

FROM:

OAL Front Desk V

DATE:

1/14/2011

RE:

Return of Approved Rulemaking Materials

OAL File No. 2010-1201-01N

OAL hereby returns this file your agency submitted for our review (OAL File No. 2010-1201-01N regarding Membership Fees).

If this is an approved file, it contains a copy of the regulation(s) stamped "ENDORSED APPROVED" by the Office of Administrative Law and "ENDORSED FILED" by the Secretary of State. The effective date of an approved file is specified on the Form 400 (see item B.5). (Please Note: The 30th Day after filing with the Secretary of State is calculated from the date the Form 400 was stamped "ENDORSED FILED" by the Secretary of State.)

DO NOT DISCARD OR DESTROY THIS FILE

Due to its legal significance, you are required by law to preserve this rulemaking record. Government Code section 11347.3(d) requires that this record be available to the public and to the courts for possible later review. Government Code section 11347.3(e) further provides that "....no item contained in the file shall be removed, altered, or destroyed or otherwise disposed of." See also the Records Management Act (Government Code section 14740 et seq.) and the State Administrative Manual (SAM) section 1600 et seq.) regarding retention of your records.

If you decide not to keep the rulemaking records at your agency/office or at the State Records Center, you may transmit it to the State Archives with instructions that the Secretary of State shall not remove, alter, or destroy or otherwise dispose of any item contained in the file. See Government Code section 11347.3(f).

Enclosures

STATE OF CALIFORNIA—OFFICE OF ADMINISTRAT NOTICE PUBLICATION/		B NI 1531 OF A	(See instruc	V	For use by Secretary of State only		
STD. 400 (REV. 01-09)		153 /	pe en				
NAMERS Z-	For use by Office of Admin	1201-01N	MENGERCY NUMBER	Lan. (A	ionrsed filed The Office of		
	2011						
				2011	JAN 12 PM 3: 14		
		1.720 F 1.0	A		٠ <i>٠</i>		
		¥ 4 .		4	bre Etwen		
		Andri	A THE LAY) (FOR STARY OF STATE		
NOTICE		R	EGULATIONS				
AGENCY WITH RULEMAKING AUTHORITY State Board of Equalization					AGENCY FILE NUMBER (If any)		
•							
A. PUBLICATION OF NOTIC	E (Complete for pub			TES	2. REQUESTED PUBLICATION DATE		
1. SUBJECT OF NOTICE		TITLE(S)	FIRST SECTION AFFEC	ILED	2. REQUESTED PUBLICATION DATE		
3. NOTICE TYPE Notice re Proposed	4. AGENCY CON	NTACT PERSON	TELEPHONE NUMBER		FAX NUMBER (Optional)		
Regulatory Action Othe	,		NOTICE REGISTER NU		PUBLICATION DATE		
OAL USE ACTION ON PROPOSED ONLY Approved as Submitted	Approved as Modified	Disapproyed/ Withdrawn	NOTICE REGISTER NUI	ADEN			
B. SUBMISSION OF REGULA			ilations)				
1a. SUBJECT OF REGULATION(S)				US RELATED C	PAL REGULATORY ACTION NUMBER(S)		
Membership Fees							
2. SPECIFY CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS	_	title 26, if toxics related)					
SECTION(S) AFFECTED	ADOPT						
(List all section number(s) individually. Attach	AMEND						
additional sheet if needed.)	1584						
TITLE(S)	REPEAL						
3. TYPE OF FILING	<u> </u>						
Regular Rulemaking (Gov.	Certificate of Compliance: T		Emergency Readopt	(Gov.	Changes Without Regulatory		
Resubmittal of disapproved or	Code § 11346.1 (h)) Below certifies that this agency complied with the provisions of Gov. Code § § 11346.2-11347.3 either						
withdrawn nonemergency filing (Gov. Code §§11349.3,	y before the emergency regulation was adopted or Silo & Print Description						
11349.4) Emergency (Gov. Code, Resubmittal of disapproved or withdrawn Other (Specify)							
\$11346.1(b)) emergency filing (Gov. Code, §11346.1) 4. ALL BEGINNING AND ENDING DATES OF AVAILABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATIONS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Regs. title 1, §44 and Gov. Code §11347.1)							
4. ALL BEGINNING AND ENDING DATES OF AVAI	LABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATIONS.	AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO THE	ROLEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code i	tegs. title 1, 944	and Gov. Code 9/1347.()		
5. EFFECTIVE DATE OF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ Effective 30th day after	Effective on filing with	§100 Change					
filing with Secretary of State 6. CHECK IF THESE REGULATIONS REQU	Secretary of State			(Specify)	DR ENTITY		
Department of Finance (Form STD.		·	tices Commission		State Fire Marshal		
Other (Specify)							
7. CONTACT PERSON		TELEPHONE NUMBER	FAX NUMBER (O		E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional)		
Richard E. Bennion		(916) 445-2130	(916) 324-		rbennion@boe.ca.gov		
8. I certify that the attache			• •	•	Office of Administrative Law (OAL) only		
of the regulation(s) identified on this form, that the information specified on this form is true and correct, and that I am the head of the agency taking this action,					NDORSED APPROVED		
or a designee of the head	or a designee of the head of the agency, and am authorized to make this certification.						
SIGNATURE OF AGENCY HEAD OR DESIGNEE November 30, 2010					IAN 122011		
TYPED NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNATORY Office of Administrative Law							
Diane G. Olson, Chief, Board F	Proceedings Division						

Text of Proposed Changes to

Title 18. Public Revenue

Regulation 1584. Membership Fees.

- (a) Application of Tax.
 - (1) In General. . . . (unchanged).
 - (A) . . . (unchanged).
 - (B) ... (unchanged).
 - (2) . . . (unchanged).
 - (3) Incidental Sales. . . . (unchanged).
 - (4) Consumer Cooperatives. . . . (unchanged).
- (b) Nominal Amount.
 - (1) For purposes of this regulation, beginning January 1, 20112006, the term "nominal amount" means an amount totaling \$5550 or less per year subject to increase as provided in subdivision (b)(2). For periods from January 1, 2006 through December 31, 2010, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation means an amount totaling \$50 or less per year. For periods from January 1, 2001 through December 31, 2005, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation means an amount totaling \$45 or less per year. For periods prior to January 1, 2001, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation meant an amount totaling \$40 or less per year. Amounts received for memberships which are in conjunction with a basic membership (add-ons) are not considered a part of the basic membership fee in determining the nominal amount of the basic membership. Additional cards issued under the same membership number are sales of separate memberships.
 - (2) During September in the year 2000, and every five years thereafter, the threshold for the nominal amount will be adjusted effective the following January 1, rounded to the nearest \$5, to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index (CCPI) whenever that change is more than 5 percent higher than any previous adjustment. For purposes of computing the CCPI increase, the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year will be compared with the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year which resulted in an adjusted nominal amount. For example, for the January 1, 20162011 adjustment computation, the CCPI index on June 30, 20152010, will be compared with the CCPI index on June 30, 20102005. If no adjustment is made at that time, the next comparison will be of the CCPI index on June 30, 20202015 with the CCPI index on June 30, 20102005.

Note: Authority cited: Section 7051, Revenue and Taxation Code. Reference: Sections 6011.1, 6012 and 6012.1, Revenue and Taxation Code.

Regulation 1584 Section 100

Index

- 1. Form 400 and Proposed Regulation 1584
- 2. Statement of Explanation

D. 400 (REV. 01-0		adnita" kash	BAISSION 1	(See Int	77'		
DAL FILE	09) NOTICE FILE NUMBER	REGULATORY ACT	TION NUMBER	EMERGENCY NUMBER	19 44		
UMBERS	Z-		1201-01N				
	×	For use by Office of Admir	nistrative Law (OAL) or	nly			
			2010	DEC-L ALC:41			
			ADM	OFFICE OF THE CLASSE LAT	*		
	NOTTO			DECIMATIONS			
NOTICE AGENCY WITH RULEMAKING AUTHORITY			REGULATIONS			AGENCY FILE NUMBER (If any)	
State Boar	d of Equalization			1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -			
. PUBLIC	ATION OF NOTIC	E (Complete for pul	blication in Notice	Register)			
SUBJECT OF			TITLE(S)	FIRST SECTION AFFECT	ED	2. REQUESTED PUBLICATION DATE	
NOTICE TYPE	Proposed	The water statement about	ONTACT PERSON	TELEPHONE NUMBER		FAX NUMBER (Optional)	
Regulato OAL USE	ory Action Othe			NOTICE REGISTER NUM	BER	PUBLICATION DATE	
ONLY	Approved as Submitted	Approved as Modified	Disapproved/ Withdrawn				
. SUBMI	SSION OF REGULA	ATIONS (Complete w	hen submitting re	equiations)			
	F REGULATION(S)				S RELATED (DAL REGULATORY ACTION NUMBER(S)	
1embersh	ip Fees						
SPECIFY CALIFO	ORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS	TITLE(S) AND SECTION(S) (Including	title 26, if toxics related)				
	(S) AFFECTED	ADOPT					
	ection number(s) lually. Attach	AMEND					
	sheet if needed.)	1584					
		REPEAL					
	<u> </u>	KEFEAL					
	8	NET CAL					
. TYPE OF FILING Regular R Code §11 Resubmit	i Julemaking (Gov.	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this ac provisions of Gov. Code §	§11346.2-11347.3 either	Emergency Readopt (Code, §11346.1(h))	Gov.	Changes Without Regulatory Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100)	
Regular R Code §11 Resubmit withdraw filing (God	iulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or	Certificate of Compliance:	gency complied with the §11346.2-11347.3 either gulation was adopted or		Gov.	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title	
Regular R Code §11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Go 11349.4) Emergence	tulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or m nonemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code,	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this ac provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec	gency complied with the §11346.2-11347.3 either gulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn	Code, §11346.1(h))	Gov.	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100)	
Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Gor 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.1	tulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or in nonemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b))	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this ag provisions of Gov. Code § before the emergency reg within the time period rec	gency complied with the §11346.2-11347.3 either gulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn ide, §11346.1)	Code, §11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify)		Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only	
. TYPE OF FILING Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Gor 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.10 ALL BEGINNING	tulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or on nonemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b)) G AND ENDING DATES OF AVAILE EOF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this ac provisions of Gov. Code §: before the emergency reg within the time period rec Resubmittal of disapprove emergency filing (Gov. Co	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either pulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn bde, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 (b)	Code, \$11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify) THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Readings Without Effective	egs. title 1, §44	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only	
Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Go 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.10 ALL BEGINNING	culemaking (Gov. 346) atal of disapproved or monemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b)) G AND ENDING DATES OF AVAI E OF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ 60th day after Secretary of State	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this ac provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec Resubmittal of disapprove emergency filing (Gov. Co ILABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATION 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs. Effective on filing with Secretary of State	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either gulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn ide, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 Ch Regulation.	Code, \$11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify) THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Reading of the Code Read	egs. title 1, §44 re specify)	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only and Gov. Code §11347.1)	
Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Gor 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.1i ALL BEGINNING EFFECTIVE DATI Effective 3 filing with \$ CHECK IF TH	culemaking (Gov. 346) atal of disapproved or monemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b)) G AND ENDING DATES OF AVAI E OF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ 60th day after Secretary of State	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this as provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec Resubmittal of disapprove emergency filing (Gov. Co LABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATION 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs. Effective on filing with Secretary of State	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either gulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn ide, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 Ch Regulation.	Code, \$11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify) THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Reading of the Code Read	egs. title 1, §44 re specify)	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only and Gov. Code §11347.1)	
Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Go 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.1 ALL BEGINNING EFFECTIVE DATI Effective 3 filing with \$ CHECK IF TH	tulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or or nonemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b)) GAND ENDING DATES OF AVAI E OF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ 10th day after Secretary of State HESE REGULATIONS REQUent of Finance (Form STD. 3	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this as provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec Resubmittal of disapprove emergency filing (Gov. Co LABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATION 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs. Effective on filing with Secretary of State	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either gulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn ide, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 Ch Regulation.	Code, \$11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify) THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Reading South of the Code Reading South	egs. title 1, §44 re specify)	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only and Gov. Code §11347.1)	
Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Go 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.1 ALL BEGINNING EFFECTIVE DATI Effective 3 filing with \$ CHECK IF TH Departme Other (Sp	tulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or or nonemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b)) GAND ENDING DATES OF AVAI E OF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ 10th day after Secretary of State HESE REGULATIONS REQUent of Finance (Form STD. 10th) electify) ERSON	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this as provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec Resubmittal of disapprove emergency filing (Gov. Co LABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATION 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs. Effective on filing with Secretary of State	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either pulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn ide, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 () Consultation, Approval () Fair Political	Code, \$11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify) THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Reading Southout Other (Specify) OR CONCURRENCE BY, ANOTHIP Practices Commission	egs. title 1, §44 re specify) ER AGENCY (Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only and Gov. Code §11347.1) OR ENTITY State Fire Marshal E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional)	
Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Go 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.1 ALL BEGINNING EFFECTIVE DATI Effective 3 filing with \$ CHECK IF TH Departme Other (Sp	tulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or or nonemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b)) GAND ENDING DATES OF AVAI E OF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ 10th day after Secretary of State HESE REGULATIONS REQUent of Finance (Form STD. 10th) electify) ERSON	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this as provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec Resubmittal of disapprove emergency filing (Gov. Co LABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATION 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs. Effective on filing with Secretary of State	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either pulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn ide, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 () Consultation, Approval () Fair Political	Code, \$11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify) THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Reading of the Code Read	egs. title 1, §44 re specify) ER AGENCY (Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only and Gov. Code §11347.1) OR ENTITY State Fire Marshal	
Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Gor 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.1 ALL BEGINNING EFFECTIVE DATI Effective 3 filing with \$ CHECK IF TH Departme Other (Sp CONTACT PE Richard E. E	tulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or monemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b)) G AND ENDING DATES OF AVAI EOF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ 00th day after Secretary of State HESE REGULATIONS REQUENT of Finance (Form STD. 32) ERSON Bennion lify that the attache is regulation(s) iden ie and correct, and if	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this ac provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec Resubmittal of disapprove emergency filing (Gov. Co LABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATION 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs. Effective on filing with Secretary of State URE NOTICE TO, OR REVIEW, Co 399) (SAM §6660)	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either pulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn wide, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 () THE 1, \$100 () TELEPHONE NUMBER (916) 445-2130 On(s) is a true and cont the information sphe agency taking thi	Code, \$11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify) THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Reconstruction of the recons	re specify) ER AGENCY (stional)	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only and Gov. Code §11347.1) PRENTITY State Fire Marshal E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional) rbennion@boe.Ca.gov	
. TYPE OF FILING Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Gor 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.11 ALL BEGINNING EFFECTIVE DATI Effective 3 filing with 3 filing with 3 CHECK IF TH Departme Other (Sp . CONTACT PE Richard E. E	tulemaking (Gov. 346) tal of disapproved or monemergency v. Code §§11349.3, cy (Gov. Code, (b)) G AND ENDING DATES OF AVAI EOF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ 00th day after Secretary of State HESE REGULATIONS REQUENT of Finance (Form STD. 32) ERSON Bennion lify that the attache is regulation(s) iden ie and correct, and if	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this as provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec Resubmittal of disapprove emergency filing (Gov. Co LABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATION 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs. Effective on filing with Secretary of State IRE NOTICE TO, OR REVIEW, Co 399) (SAM §6660)	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either sulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn side, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 () ONSULTATION, APPROVAL () Fair Political TELEPHONE NUMBER (916) 445-2130 on(s) is a true and co at the information side agency taking thim authorized to main	Code, \$11346.1(h)) File & Print Other (Specify) THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Reconstruction of the recons	re specify) ER AGENCY (stional)	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only and Gov. Code §11347.1) OR ENTITY State Fire Marshal E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional)	
TYPE OF FILING Regular R Code \$11 Resubmit withdraw filing (Gor 11349.4) Emergene \$11346.10 ALL BEGINNING EFFECTIVE DATI Effective 3 a filing with s CHECK IF TH Departme CONTACT PE ichard E. E I certi of the is tru or a d	Lulemaking (Gov. 346) Julemaking (Gov. 346)	Certificate of Compliance: below certifies that this as provisions of Gov. Code 5: before the emergency reg within the time period rec emergency filing (Gov. Co LABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATION 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs. Effective on filing with Secretary of State Secretary of State 11RE NOTICE TO, OR REVIEW, Col. 3399) (SAM §6660)	gency complied with the \$11346.2-11347.3 either sulation was adopted or quired by statute. ed or withdrawn side, \$11346.1) IS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO title 1, \$100 () ONSULTATION, APPROVAL () Fair Political TELEPHONE NUMBER (916) 445-2130 on(s) is a true and co at the information side agency taking thim authorized to main	THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Reanges Without of Effection of Concurrence By, ANOTHIP Practices Commission FAX NUMBER (Op (916) 324-3 or rect copy pecified on this form is action, te this certification.	re specify) ER AGENCY (stional)	Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only and Gov. Code §11347.1) PR ENTITY State Fire Marshal E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional) rbennion@boe.ca.gov	

Text of Proposed Changes to

Title 18. Public Revenue

Regulation 1584. Membership Fees.

- (a) Application of Tax.
 - (1) In General. . . . (unchanged).
 - (A) . . . (unchanged).
 - (B) ... (unchanged).
 - (2) . . . (unchanged).
 - (3) Incidental Sales. . . . (unchanged).
 - (4) Consumer Cooperatives. . . . (unchanged).
- (b) Nominal Amount.
 - (1) For purposes of this regulation, beginning January 1, 20112006, the term "nominal amount" means an amount totaling \$5550 or less per year subject to increase as provided in subdivision (b)(2). For periods from January 1, 2006 through December 31, 2010, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation means an amount totaling \$50 or less per year. For periods from January 1, 2001 through December 31, 2005, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation means an amount totaling \$45 or less per year. For periods prior to January 1, 2001, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation meant an amount totaling \$40 or less per year. Amounts received for memberships which are in conjunction with a basic membership (add-ons) are not considered a part of the basic membership fee in determining the nominal amount of the basic membership. Additional cards issued under the same membership number are sales of separate memberships.
 - (2) During September in the year 2000, and every five years thereafter, the threshold for the nominal amount will be adjusted effective the following January 1, rounded to the nearest \$5, to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index (CCPI) whenever that change is more than 5 percent higher than any previous adjustment. For purposes of computing the CCPI increase, the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year will be compared with the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year which resulted in an adjusted nominal amount. For example, for the January 1, 20162011 adjustment computation, the CCPI index on June 30, 20152010, will be compared with the CCPI index on June 30, 20102005. If no adjustment is made at that time, the next comparison will be of the CCPI index on June 30, 20202015 with the CCPI index on June 30, 20102005.

Note: Authority cited: Section 7051, Revenue and Taxation Code. Reference: Sections 6011.1, 6012 and 6012.1, Revenue and Taxation Code.

CHANGES WITHOUT REGULATORY EFFECT UNDER CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 1, SECTION 100

Statement of Explanation

Changes to Title 18. Public Revenue

Regulation 1584. Membership Fees.

A. Factual Basis

The State Board of Equalization (Board) originally adopted California Code of Regulations, title 18, section (Regulation) 1584, *Membership Fees*, in 1996 to prescribe the application of sales and use tax to membership fees retailers charge their customers to shop at membership club stores. As relevant here, Regulation 1584, subdivision (a)(1)(A) provides that "[m]embership fees related to the anticipated retail sale of tangible personal property are includible in taxable gross receipts when . . . the retailer sells its products only to members and the membership fee exceeds a nominal amount." And, Regulation 1584, subdivision (b) defines the term "nominal amount."

When Regulation 1584 was first adopted in 1996, subdivision (b) defined the term "nominal amount" to mean "an amount totaling \$40 or less per year." However, subdivision (b) also provided and continues to provide that "during September in the year 2000, and every five years thereafter, the threshold for the nominal amount will be adjusted effective the following January 1, rounded to the nearest \$5, to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index (CCPI) whenever that change is more than 5 percent higher than any previous adjustment. For purposes of computing the CCPI increase, the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year will be compared with the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year which resulted in an adjusted nominal amount." Therefore, the Board subsequently amended the definition for the term "nominal amount," pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 1, section (Rule) 100, in 2000 and 2005 to provide that a nominal amount means an "amount totaling \$45 or less per year," effective January 1, 2001, and a nominal amount means an "amount totaling \$50 or less per year," effective January 1, 2006, respectively, due to increases in the CCPI.

During the most recent five-year period, the CCPI changed from 201.3 in June 2005 (the most recent computation year that resulted in an adjusted nominal amount) to 227.1 in June 2010 (the current computation year). The Board has determined that this change resulted in a 12.82 percent increase in the CCPI, and that a 12.82 percent increase in the CCPI automatically results in a \$5 increase² in the current \$50 or less per year nominal amount, effective the following January 1, so that term nominal amount means an amount totaling "\$55 or less per year," effective January 1, 2011. Therefore, the Board proposes to revise the first sentence in Regulation 1584, subdivision (b)(1) to provide that "beginning January 1, 2011, the term 'nominal amount' means an amount totaling \$55 or less per year, subject to increase as provided in subdivision (b)(2)" and add a new second sentence to subdivision (b)(1) to clarify that "For

¹ Note that 227.1 CCPI minus 201.3 CCPI equals 25.8 CCPI and 25.8 CCPI is 12.82 percent of 201.3 CCPI.

² Note that \$50 multiplied by 12.82 percent equals \$6.41, and that \$6.41 must be rounded down to \$5 per the formula in Regulation 1584, subdivision (b).

periods from January 1, 2006 through December 31, 2010, the term 'nominal amount' . . . means an amount totaling \$50 or less per year." The Board also proposes to update the dates in the example set forth in the last two sentences in Regulation 1584, subdivision (b)(2), in order to provide guidance to the public and Board staff regarding the January 1, 2016, and January 1, 2021, nominal amount adjustment computations. The Board has determined that these changes are appropriate for processing under Rule 100 because they update the definition for the term "nominal amount" in Regulation 1584, subdivision (b)(1) in accordance with the regulation's existing provisions and update the dates in the last two sentences of subdivision (b)(2) to make the example set forth therein applicable to the succeeding 2016 and 2021 nominal amount adjustment computations, and the changes do not materially alter any requirement, right, responsibility, condition, prescription or other regulatory element of any California Code of Regulations provision.

B. Proposed Change to Regulation 1584

Proposed change to Regulation 1584:

Regulation 1584. Membership Fees.

- (a) Application of Tax.
 - (1) In General. . . . (unchanged).
 - (A) . . . (unchanged).
 - (B) . . . (unchanged).
 - (2) . . . (unchanged).
 - (3) Incidental Sales. . . . (unchanged).
 - (4) Consumer Cooperatives. . . . (unchanged).
- (b) Nominal Amount.
 - (1) For purposes of this regulation, beginning January 1, 20112006, the term "nominal amount" means an amount totaling \$5550 or less per year subject to increase as provided in subdivision (b)(2). For periods from January 1, 2006 through December 31, 2010, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation means an amount totaling \$50 or less per year. For periods from January 1, 2001 through December 31, 2005, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation means an amount totaling \$45 or less per year. For periods prior to January 1, 2001, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation meant an amount totaling \$40 or less per year. Amounts received for memberships which are in conjunction with a basic membership (add-ons) are not considered a part of the basic membership fee in determining the nominal amount of the basic membership. Additional cards issued under the same membership number are sales of separate memberships.
 - (2) During September in the year 2000, and every five years thereafter, the threshold for the nominal amount will be adjusted effective the following January 1, rounded to the nearest \$5,

to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index (CCPI) whenever that change is more than 5 percent higher than any previous adjustment. For purposes of computing the CCPI increase, the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year will be compared with the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year which resulted in an adjusted nominal amount. For example, for the January 1, 20162011 adjustment computation, the CCPI index on June 30, 20152010, will be compared with the CCPI index on June 30, 20102005. If no adjustment is made at that time, the next comparison will be of the CCPI index on June 30, 20202015 with the CCPI index on June 30, 20102005.

Note: Authority cited: Section 7051, Revenue and Taxation Code. Reference: Sections 6011.1, 6012 and 6012.1, Revenue and Taxation Code.

State of California Board of Equalization

Memorandum

To : Ms. Kristine Cazadd

Interim Executive Director, MIC: 73

Date: October 29, 2010

From : Randy Ferris, Acting Chief Counsel

Legal Department, MIC:83

Subject: Board Meeting, November 16-18, 2010

Item J

Chief Counsel's Rulemaking Calendar Regulation 1584, Membership Fees

Sales and Use Tax Regulation 1584, Membership Fees, was originally adopted in 1996. Regulation 1584, subdivision (a)(1)(A) provides that "[m]embership fees related to the anticipated retail sale of tangible personal property are includible in taxable gross receipts when . . . the retailer sells its products only to members and the membership fee exceeds a nominal amount." And, Regulation 1584, subdivision (b) defines the term "nominal amount."

When Regulation 1584 was first adopted, subdivision (b) defined the term "nominal amount" to mean "an amount totaling \$40 or less per year." However, subdivision (b) also provided that "during September in the year 2000, and every five years thereafter, the threshold for the nominal amount will be adjusted effective the following January 1, rounded to the nearest \$5, to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index (CCPI) whenever that change is more than 5 percent higher than any previous adjustment. For purposes of computing the CCPI increase, the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year will be compared with the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year which resulted in an adjusted nominal amount." Therefore, the Board subsequently amended the definition for the term "nominal amount" in 2000 and 2005 to provide that a nominal amount means an "amount totaling \$45 or less," effective January 1, 2001, and a nominal amount means an "amount totaling \$50 or less," effective January 1, 2006, respectively, due to increases in the CCPI.

The CCPI changed from 201.3 in June 2005 to 227.1 in June 2010. Board staff has determined that this change resulted in a 12.82 percent increase in the CCPI, and that, as a result of the increase of more than 5 percent, the definition for mominal amount in Regulation 1584 needs to be amended. Furthermore, Board staff has determined that a 12.82 percent increase in the CCPI requires a \$5 increase in the current \$50 or less nominal

¹ Note that 227.1 CCPI minus 201.3 CCPI equals 25.8 CCPI and 25.8 CCPI is 12.82 percent of 201.3 CCPI.

amount so that nominal amount means an "amount totaling \$55 or less per year," effective January 1, 2011.²

Therefore, we request your approval to place proposed revisions to Sales and Use Tax on the Chief Counsel's Regulation 1584 Rulemaking Calendar November 16-18, 2010, Board meeting in order to request the Board's authorization to amend the regulation under California Code of Regulations, title 1, section (Rule) 100, without the normal notice and public hearing process. The Rule 100 changes revise existing subdivision (b)(1) to include the new nominal amount of "\$55 or less," effective January 1, 2011, and clarify that the current nominal amount of "\$50 or less" is effective for the period January 1, 2006, through December 31, 2010. The Rule 100 changes also update the dates in the last two sentences in subdivision (b)(2) in order provide guidance to the public and Board staff regarding the January 1, 2016, and January 1, 2021 "nominal amount" adjustment computations. The changes are appropriate for processing under Rule 100 because they update the regulation in accordance with its existing provisions and do not materially alter any requirement, right, responsibility, condition, prescription or other regulatory element of any California Code of Regulations provision.

Attached is a strikeout and underlined version of the regulation illustrating the proposed revisions.

If you have any questions regarding this request, please let me know or contact Mr. Bradley Heller at 916-323-3091.

Recommendation by:

Randy Ferris, Acting Chief Counsel

Approved:

Kristine Cazadd, Interim Executive Director

Approved:

Jeffrey L. McGuire, Deputy Director Sales and Use Tax Department BOARD APPROVED

At the 11-16-10 Board Meeting

Diane Olson, Chief

Board Proceedings Division

Attachments

² Note that \$50 multiplied by 12.82 percent equals \$6.41, and that \$6.41 must be rounded down to \$5 per the formula in Regulation 1584, subdivision (b).

cc: Mr. Jeffrey L. McGuire (MIC 43)

Ms. Diane Olson (MIC 80)

Ms. Christine Bisauta (MIC 82)

Mr. Bradley M. Heller (MIC 82)

Ms. Susanne Buehler (MIC 92)

Mr. Geoffrey E. Lyle (MIC 50)

Ms. Leila Hellmuth (MIC 50)

Mr. Bradley Miller (MIC 50)

Regulation 1584. MEMBERSHIP FEES.

Reference: Sections 6011.1, 6012, and 6012.1 Revenue and Taxation Code.

(a) APPLICATION OF TAX

- (1) IN GENERAL. Membership fees related to the anticipated retail sale of tangible personal property are includible in taxable gross receipts when either
- (A) the retailer sells its products only to members and the membership fee exceeds a nominal amount,

or

- (B) regardless of the amount of the membership fee, the retailer sells its products for a lower price to a person who has paid the membership fee than to a person who has not paid the fee.
- (2) The membership fees described in subdivision (a)(1)(A) or (a)(1)(B) are part of the gross receipts of the person selling tangible personal property to a member. It is immaterial that the person who sold the membership is not the person who sells the tangible personal property to a member. Any sale of a membership described in subdivision (a)(1)(A) or (a)(1)(B) is regarded as related to the retail sale by the retailer selling tangible personal property to a member, not by the person selling the membership, measured by the amounts received by the person selling the membership.
- (3) INCIDENTAL SALES. Charges for memberships not related to anticipated retail transactions are not subject to tax. For example, when a country club or similar organization charges fees (dues) to members and provides substantial service benefits, e.g., the use of golfing, tennis and swimming facilities, the membership fees are not related to sales even though the organization may establish minimum meal and drink purchase requirements for its members.
- (4) CONSUMER COOPERATIVES. Initial or periodic membership fees received by consumer cooperatives, as defined in sections 6011.1 and 6012.1 of the Revenue and Taxation Code, are not subject to tax.

(b) NOMINAL AMOUNT.

- (1) For purposes of this regulation, beginning January 1, 20112006, the term "nominal amount" means an amount totaling \$5550 or less per year subject to increase as provided in subdivision (b)(2). For periods from January 1, 2006 through December 31, 2010, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation means an amount totaling \$50 or less per year. For periods from January 1, 2001 through December 31, 2005, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation means an amount totaling \$45 or less per year. For periods prior to January 1, 2001, the term "nominal amount" for purposes of this regulation meant an amount totaling \$40 or less per year. Amounts received for memberships which are in conjunction with a basic membership (add-ons) are not considered a part of the basic membership fee in determining the nominal amount of the basic membership. Additional cards issued under the same membership number are sales of separate memberships.
- (2) During September in the year 2000, and every five years thereafter, the threshold for the nominal amount will be adjusted effective the following January 1, rounded to the nearest \$5, to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index (CCPI) whenever that change is more than 5 percent higher than any previous adjustment. For purposes of computing the CCPI increase, the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year will be compared with the June 30 CCPI index of the computation year which resulted in an adjusted nominal amount. For example, for the January 1, 20162011 adjustment computation, the CCPI index on June 30, 20152010, will be compared with the CCPI index on June 30, 20102005. If no adjustment is made at that time, the next comparison will be of the CCPI index on June 30, 20202015 with the CCPI index on June 30, 20102005.

Regulation1584 Nominal Amount Calculation

	Α	В	С	D	E
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
					Adjusted
					Threshold
	CCPI	CCPI %	Current	Adjusted	(rounded to
Year	Index	Change	Threshold	Threshold	nearest \$5)
1995	154.2			40.00	\$40.00
2000	174.0	12.840%	40.00	45.14	\$45.00
2005	201.3	15.690%	45.00	52.06	\$50.00
2010	227.1	12.817%	50.00	56.41	\$55.00
2015			55.00	55.00	
2020			0.00	0.00	
2025			0.00	0.00	
2030			0.00	0.00	
2035			0.00	0.00	
2040			0.00	0.00	
2045			0.00	0.00	
2050			0.00	0.00	
2055			0.00	0.00	
2060			0.00	0.00	
2065			0.00	0.00	
2070			0.00	0.00	

- (1) The factor used is the California Consumer Price Index as determined by the FTB pursuant to RTC section 17041. The CCPI is available at the Department of Industrial Relations website at www.dir.ca.gov.
- (2) (Current Year (A)-Prior Year (A))
 Prior Year (A)
- (3) Prior Year (E)
 The base nominal amount in 1995 was \$40.
- (4) ((B+1) * C)
- (5) Adjusted Threshold (D) rounded to nearest \$5.

Notes

^{**} In September every five years, beginning in 2000, the Sales and Use Tax Department Regulations Coordinator computes the nominal amount adjustment for Regulation 1584.

Tuesday, November 16, 2010

The Board met at its offices at 450 N Street, Sacramento, at 11:46 a.m., with Ms. Yee, Chairwoman, Mr. Horton, Vice Chair, Ms. Alby and Ms. Steel present, Ms. Mandel present on behalf of Mr. Chiang in accordance with Government Code section 7.9.

CHIEF COUNSEL MATTERS

RULEMAKING

Proposed Amendments to Regulation 1584, Membership Fees

Bradley Heller, Tax Counsel, Tax and Fee Programs Division, Legal Department, made introductory remarks regarding section 100 changes to Regulation 1584, *Membership Fees*, that would adjust the threshold for the nominal amount of membership fees to \$55 effective January 1, 2011, to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index (Exhibit 11.1).

Action: Upon motion of Mr. Horton, seconded by Ms. Mandel and unanimously carried, Ms. Yee, Mr. Horton, Ms. Alby, Ms. Steel and Ms. Mandel voting yes, the Board approved the section 100 changes to Regulation 1584, *Membership Fees*, as recommended by staff.

Mr. Horton directed staff to report back to him as to whether the pending changes to the definition of "nominal amount" in Regulation 1584, *Membership Fees*, will shift the burden of taxation, or increase or decrease the sales and use tax base.

Exhibits to these minutes are incorporated by reference.

Proposed Amendments to Regulation 1533.1, Farm Equipment and Machinery

Bradley Heller, Tax Counsel, Tax and Fee Programs Division, Legal Department, made introductory remarks regarding section 100 changes to Regulation 1533.1, *Farm Equipment and Machinery*, that would correct a cross-referencing error currently found in subdivision (b)(5) (Exhibit 11.2).

Action: Upon motion of Ms. Mandel, seconded by Mr. Horton and unanimously carried, Ms. Yee, Mr. Horton, Ms. Alby, Ms. Steel and Ms. Mandel voting yes, the Board approved the section 100 changes to Sales and Use Tax Regulation 1533.1, *Farm Equipment and Machinery*, as recommended by staff.

ADMINISTRATIVE SESSION

OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

Property and Special Taxes Deputy Director's Report

David Gau, Deputy Director, Property and Special Taxes Department, made introductory remarks regarding the determination of the effect of Proposition 10 on cigarette and tobacco products consumption (Exhibit 11.3).

BEFORE THE CALIFORNIA STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION 450 N STREET SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT
NOVEMBER 16, 2010

ITEM J1
PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO REGULATION 1584

Reported by: Kathleen Skidgel CSR No. 9039

Page 2 1 PRESENT 2 For the Board Betty Yee of Equalization: Chair 3 Jerome E. Horton Vice-Chair 4 5 Barbara Alby Acting Member 6 Michelle Steel 7 Member 8 Marcy Jo Mandel Appearing for John Chiang, State Controller 9 (per Government Code Section 7.9) 10 11 Diane G. Olson, 12 Chief Board Proceedings Division 13 14 For Board of Bradley Heller Equalization Staff: Staff Counsel 15 16 Jeff Lyle Business Taxes Committee 17 ---000---18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

Page 3

1 450 N STREET 2 SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA 3 NOVEMBER 16, 2010 4 ---000---5 MS. YEE: Okay. We'll reconvene the meeting of the 6 Board. 7 Our next item, Ms. Olson. MS. OLSON: Our next item is J1, Rulemaking, 8 Amendments to Regulation 1584, membership fees. 9 10 MS. YEE: Okay. All right, Members, we're on item J1, Amendments to 11 12 Regulation 1584, relating to membership fees. Let's have 13 the staff introduce the issue. Good morning, Mr. Heller. 14 MR. HELLER: Good morning, Madam Chair, Members of 15 I'm here with -- well, I'm Bradley Heller from 16 the Board. 17 the Board's Legal Department. And I'm here with Jeff Lyle 18 from the Board's Business Taxes Committee. 19 And we're here to request the Board's authorization 20 to complete Rule 100 changes to Regulation 1584, membership fees, to change the definition for a nominal amount from an 21 22 amount totaling \$50 or less per year to an amount totaling 23 \$55 or less per year due to changes in the California consumer price index since 2005. And that change is per 24 25 the instructions in the regulation and would be effective January 1, 2011. 26 27 MS. YEE: Okay. Very well. Thank you very much.

Questions, Members?

28

Page 4

- 1 MR. HORTON: Madam Chair.
- MS. YEE: Mr. Horton, please.
- 3 MR. HORTON: I'm going to just ask this, even
- 4 though I think I know the answer. Proposition 26, I
- 5 believe, as it relates to fees, does this have -- would
- 6 this have a overall financial impact at all?
- 7 MR. HELLER: Overall financial impact on -- on this
- 8 particular membership fees regulation you mean?
- 9 MR. HORTON: Right.
- MR. HELLER: Not in this one. What we're actually
- talking about here is, it's basically where there's certain
- 12 retailers that charge membership fees basically to some
- 13 customer/members who are able to shop at that retailer,
- 14 right.
- And so the Board adopted this regulation to
- 16 basically specify when the membership fee is basically a
- 17 nominal amount and not really -- a nominal amount to be a
- 18 member of that retailer's -- I don't know -- I guess a
- 19 consumer who could just shop there as opposed to actually
- 20 buying anything. Whereas, when it's over a nominal amount,
- 21 then the Board recognized that as really being
- 22 consideration for discounts in purchased tangible personal
- 23 property.
- So the regulation, when it says "membership fees",
- 25 it's really discussing the membership fees to shop at these
- 26 types of retailers, and the definition we're changing just
- 27 increases the threshold for nominal amounts so that the
- 28 retailers know what threshold they can charge membership

Page 5

- 1 fees to without having to treat that as a charge for
- 2 tangible personal property subject to sales or use tax.
- MR. HORTON: Yeah, I'm supportive of the measure.
- 4 Reducing the threshold, in effect, shifts, theoretically --
- 5 increases the number of individuals, on a number of
- 6 transactions, membership fee transactions that will not be
- 7 considered part of the measure.
- 8 MR. HELLER: That's correct.
- 9 MR. HORTON: And that has a financial consequences.
- Just curious, as we go forward, if we're -- I don't
- 11 think we are. So it's -- I sort of hesitate to even ask
- 12 you to do this. It's kind of one of those things I think
- 13 we just do it until someone says otherwise.
- But take a look at this for me, and let me know if
- 15 there is a financial impact. And in doing so, have we, in
- 16 effect, changed the burden of taxation, shifted the burden
- 17 of taxation in any way and thereby either increasing or
- 18 reducing the tax base, I would say.
- 19 MR. HELLER: Mr. Horton, would you like us to
- 20 report back for the December Board meeting?
- MR. HORTON: Yes.
- MR. HELLER: Thank you.
- MR. HORTON: That'd be the will of the body, or you
- 24 can report back to me. But I think it would be interesting
- 25 discord for all of us.
- MS. YEE: Okay. Ms. Mandel.
- MS. MANDEL: No, I was just getting ready in case
- 28 we were done.

```
Page 6
             MS. YEE: Okay. Other comments, Members, on this
 1
 2
     issue?
 3
             Okay. Hearing none, is there a motion?
             MR. HORTON: So moved.
 4
 5
             MS. MANDEL: Second.
             MS. YEE: Okay. Motion by Mr. Horton, second by
 6
     Ms. Mandel to adopt the section 100 changes. Without
 7
     objection, motion carries.
 8
             And then with follow-up with Mr. Horton.
 9
10
             (The matter concluded at 11:51 a.m.)
11
                               ---000---
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
```